

# Augmenting Decision-Making Skills: Essential in Leading to the Up-Gradation of Living Conditions

# Radhika Kapur



Abstract: Throughout the lives of individuals, in both personal and professional spheres, they are required to make wise and productive decisions regarding various subjects and concepts. Family members make decisions for their children, but when one reaches the adulthood stage, they can make their own decisions. This is regarded as an integral part of individuals' lives. The upgradation of analytical and critical-thinking skills is viewed as vital in making wise and productive decisions in various areas. Furthermore, individuals need to ensure that decisions are flexible. In other words, changes can be implemented in a manner that effectively influences the decisions made. The decisions made need to be favourable to individuals in bringing about improvements in their overall quality of life. Within all types of organizations, individuals in leadership positions are vested with the authority and responsibility of making wise and productive decisions. Furthermore, they ensure that the decisions made facilitate an increase in employee morale and lead to improvements in the overall organisational structure. Hence, within personal and professional lives, the honing of decisionmaking skills facilitates the promotion of well-being and goodwill. Therefore, it is understood that augmenting decisionmaking skills is essential for improving living conditions. The main concepts considered in this research paper are understanding the meaning and significance of augmenting decision-making skills, measures to be implemented for augmenting decision-making skills, and the advantages of augmenting decision-making skills.

Keywords: Abilities, Augmenting, Decision-Making Skills, Effective, Improvements, Individuals, Satisfactory, Up-gradation

#### I. INTRODUCTION

Individuals differ from each other in terms of various factors, including caste, creed, race, religion, ethnicity, gender, age group, educational qualifications, occupation, community, and socio-economic background. Despite these differences, they share a primary goal of improving their overall quality of life. To achieve this goal, they must undertake one of the significant tasks of making wise and productive decisions. The various aspects that influence include decision-making education, employment property, opportunities, careers, settlement, assets, resources, and overall standards of living. Hence, all members must lead the upgradation of decision-making skills.

Manuscript received on 17 July 2025 | First Revised Manuscript received on 23 July 2025 | Second Revised Manuscript received on 17 September 2025 | Manuscript Accepted on 15 October 2025 | Manuscript published on 30 October 2025.

\*Correspondence Author(s)

Dr. Radhika Kapur\*, Pedagogy and Organizational Culture in Nursery Schools, Delhi University, New Delhi, India. E-mail: mailto:radhikakapur2004@hotmail.com

© The Authors. Published by Lattice Science Publication (LSP). This is an <u>open access</u> article under the CC-BY-NC-ND license <a href="http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-nc-nd/4.0/">http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-nc-nd/4.0/</a>)

These are the skills that facilitate making wise and productive decisions across various subjects and concepts (Rouse, 2020) [4]. Within the course of implementing the decision-making processes, analysis needs to be conducted in terms of various types of options and alternatives that are available. After the study is undertaken, a selection is made of the most worthwhile and favourable alternative or option. One of the crucial aspects that needs to be taken into account is that decisions should be favourable to individuals, families, and community members.

Throughout their lives, individuals are required to continually upgrade their decision-making skills. The honing of analytical and critical-thinking skills is regarded as vital. Analytical skills facilitate the analysis of various types of alternatives and options available. After the study is conducted, a selection is made of the most favourable and worthwhile alternative or option. On the other hand, critical thinking skills facilitate the implementation of rational, logical, and methodical thinking. The upgradation of analytical and critical-thinking skills facilitates making wise and productive decisions in various subjects and concepts.

Within personal and professional lives, the analytical and critical-thinking skills are facilitating on a comprehensive basis. These are the skills essential for making wise and productive decisions effectively. Analytical and critical-thinking skills facilitate the effective execution of all job duties and responsibilities in a well-organised manner. Furthermore, one will be able to contribute satisfactorily in coping with various types of dilemmas and challenging situations (Raluca, 2020) [3]. These are prevented from giving rise to impediments within the course of implementing decision-making processes appropriately. Therefore, it is understood on a comprehensive basis that making wise and productive decisions is essential in leading to progression.

# A. Understanding the Meaning and Significance of Augmenting Decision-Making Skills

From the stage of early childhood through an individual's life, they need to develop effective communication skills. These are the skills that facilitate the augmentation of information and understanding across various subjects and concepts, exchanging different types of ideas and viewpoints, providing factual information, and depicting traits of helpfulness, cooperation, and an approachable nature with an amiable attitude. Furthermore, one needs to be well-informed in terms of communication ethics, i.e., using polite language and decent words, treating others with respect and courtesy, displaying traits of helpfulness and cooperation, and possessing an approachable nature and amiable attitude. Communication takes place in both verbal and written forms. Verbal communication occurs face-to-

face or over the phone, whereas written communication takes place



# Augmenting Decision-Making Skills: Essential in Leading to the Up-Gradation of Living Conditions

through the exchange of messages and emails.

By implementing effective communication processes with family and community members, one can contribute effectively to augmenting knowledge and understanding. Furthermore, this will enable one to make wise and productive decisions in various subjects and concepts. As a consequence, one will implement decision-making processes effectively. One of the significant benefits is that, through effective communication, one can obtain help and support from others in implementing decision-making processes satisfactorily. Therefore, individuals can acquire an efficient understanding of the meaning and significance of augmenting decision-making skills when communication processes are implemented effectively.

Individuals from all occupations, communities, and socioeconomic backgrounds are required to enhance their knowledge and understanding of various subjects and concepts. Hence, individuals are required to conduct research by utilising multiple sources, including books, articles, reports, projects, newspapers, magazines, other reading materials, and the internet. The internet is regarded as one of the most prominent sources, which is utilised to augment information on various subjects and concepts. Furthermore, one will be able to obtain answers to all types of questions that are overwhelming. Additionally, one will be able to clarify their doubts regarding various subjects and concepts. Hence, it is understood on a comprehensive basis that conducting research through the utilisation of multiple sources is regarded as vital in augmenting knowledge and understanding across different subjects and concepts.

When implementing decision-making processes, it is essential to possess adequate information on various subjects and concepts. Hence, conducting research through utilizing various sources is regarded as vital in augmenting decision-making skills. These are considered essential in making informed and productive decisions in one's personal and professional life. Hence, all individuals must be well-equipped to hone their decision-making skills. Therefore, one can acquire an understanding of the meaning and significance of augmenting decision-making skills when individuals conduct research by utilising various sources.

Throughout their lives, individuals need to emphasise honing their creative skills. For this purpose, it is essential to participate in various extracurricular activities. These include artworks, handicrafts, singing, dancing, roleplaying, playing multiple musical instruments, and other forms of artistic expression. Furthermore, individuals are engaged in various activities, such as pottery making, weaving, gymnastics, and dramatics, among others. In all types of extracurricular and creative activities, it is essential to be well-informed about various methodologies and procedures. Furthermore, these measures must be implemented in a well-organised and satisfactory manner. The participation of individuals in different types of these activities facilitates the augmentation of decision-making skills. The mindsets of individuals are framed in a manner that facilitates making wise and productive decisions across various subjects and concepts.

Individuals are required to acquire a thorough understanding of the concepts. Furthermore, one needs to get engaged in regular practice. Regular practice facilitates the augmentation of information and knowledge across various subjects and concepts. Furthermore, this will lead to an upgradation of motivation and concentration levels

towards the implementation of multiple subjects and concepts. Additionally, one will put in their best efforts to carry out all types of tasks and activities in an organised manner. Furthermore, all individuals will contribute effectively to generating the desired outcomes. Therefore, an understanding of the meaning and significance of augmenting decision-making skills is acquired when individuals participate in different types of extracurricular and creative activities.

# B. Measures to be Put into Operation in Augmenting Decision-Making Skills

An aimless life is a life without meaning. Hence, individuals from all occupations, communities, and socioeconomic backgrounds have diverse goals and objectives to achieve. The various types of goals and objectives are, acquisition of good-quality education; getting in employment opportunities; enhancement of career prospects; augmenting different kinds of skills and abilities; promoting good health and wellbeing, physically and psychologically; forming an effective social circle, comprising of family and community members; travelling to different places within and outside the regions; promoting family and community well-being; leading to up-gradation of overall personality traits and leading to up-gradation of overall standards of living. When individuals are wholeheartedly committed to achieving their desired goals and objectives, it leads to the upgradation of their decision-making skills. These skills are beneficial in preparing individuals for various factors, which facilitate the achievement of desired goals and objectives (The Advantages of Democratic Leadership in the Workplace, 2017) [5].

Throughout the lives of individuals, they need to be well-informed about measures that can be implemented to enhance their decision-making skills. All types of measures must be implemented in a well-ordered and satisfactory manner. These must be implemented positively. One of the crucial aspects that needs to be taken into account is that all types of measures are approved for members, as well as the overall standards of living for individuals. Therefore, measures to be put into operation in augmenting decision-making skills are stated as follows:

# C. Honing Analytical and Critical-Thinking Skills

The honing of analytical and critical-thinking skills is regarded as vital. Analytical skills facilitate the analysis of various types of alternatives and options available. After the study is conducted, a selection is made of the most favourable and worthwhile alternative or option. On the other hand, critical thinking skills facilitate the implementation of rational, logical, and methodical thinking. The upgradation of analytical and critical-thinking skills facilitates making wise and productive decisions in various subjects and concepts. One of the crucial aspects that needs to be taken into account is the need to augment knowledge, competencies, and abilities.

Within personal and professional lives, the analytical and critical-thinking skills are facilitating on a comprehensive basis. These are the skills essential for making wise and

productive decisions effectively. Analytical and critical-thinking skills facilitate the effective





execution of all job duties and responsibilities in a wellorganised and satisfactory manner. Furthermore, one will be able to contribute appropriately in coping with various kinds of dilemmas and challenging situations. These are prevented from giving rise to impediments within the course of implementing decision-making processes satisfactorily. Therefore, honing analytical and critical thinking skills is regarded as one of the indispensable measures to be implemented in augmenting decision-making skills.

## D. Implementing Effective Communication Processes

Throughout their lives, they need to upgrade their communication skills. These are the skills that facilitate augmenting information and understanding across various subjects and concepts, exchanging different types of ideas and viewpoints, and obtaining answers to all kinds of questions, as well as clarifying doubts related to various subjects and concepts. Furthermore, one needs to be wellinformed in terms of communication ethics, i.e., using polite language and decent words, treating others with respect and courtesy, exhibiting traits of helpfulness and cooperation, reinforcing honesty, efficiency, and truthfulness, and possessing an approachable nature and amiable attitude. Communication takes place in both verbal and written forms. Verbal communication occurs face-to-face or over the phone, whereas written communication takes place through the exchange of messages and emails.

By implementing effective communication processes with family and community members, one can make a meaningful contribution to enhancing knowledge and understanding. Furthermore, this will enable one to make wise and productive decisions in various subjects and concepts. As a consequence, one will implement decision-making processes effectively. One of the significant benefits is that, through effective communication, one can obtain help and support from others in implementing decision-making processes satisfactorily. Therefore, implementing effective communication processes is one of the significant measures to be put into operation in augmenting decision-making skills.

# II. CONDUCTING RESEARCH

Individuals from all occupations, communities, and socioeconomic backgrounds are required to enhance their knowledge and understanding of various subjects and concepts. Hence, individuals are required to conduct research by utilising multiple sources, including books, articles, reports, projects, newspapers, magazines, other reading materials, and the internet. The internet is regarded as one of the most prominent sources, which is utilised to augment information on various subjects and concepts. Furthermore, one will be able to obtain answers to all types of questions that are overwhelming. Additionally, one will be able to clarify their doubts regarding various subjects and concepts. Hence, it is understood on a comprehensive basis that conducting research through the utilisation of multiple sources is regarded as vital in augmenting knowledge and understanding across different subjects and concepts.

When implementing decision-making processes, it is essential to possess adequate information on various subjects and concepts. Hence, conducting research through utilizing various sources is regarded as vital in augmenting decision-making skills. These are considered essential for making wise and productive decisions in one's personal and

professional life. Hence, all individuals must be wellequipped in terms of the importance of honing decisionmaking skills. Therefore, conducting research is an essential measure to enhance decision-making skills.

# A. Participating in Extra-Curricular and Creative Activities

Throughout their lives, individuals need to emphasise honing their creative skills. For this purpose, it is essential to participate in various extracurricular activities. These include artworks, handicrafts, singing, dancing, roleplaying, playing multiple musical instruments, and other forms of artistic expression. Furthermore, individuals are engaged in various activities, such as pottery making, weaving, gymnastics, and dramatics, among others. In all types of extracurricular and creative activities, it is essential to be well-informed about various methodologies and procedures. Furthermore, these measures must be implemented in a well-organised and satisfactory manner. The participation of individuals in different types of these activities facilitates the augmentation of decision-making skills. The mindsets of individuals are framed in a manner that facilitates making wise and productive decisions across various subjects and concepts.

Individuals are required to acquire a thorough understanding of the concepts. Furthermore, one needs to get engaged in regular practice. Regular practice facilitates the augmentation of information and knowledge across various subjects and concepts. Furthermore, this will lead to an upgradation of motivation and concentration levels towards the implementation of multiple subjects and concepts. Additionally, one will put in their best efforts to carry out all types of tasks and activities in an organised manner. Furthermore, all individuals will contribute effectively to generating the desired outcomes. Therefore, participating in extra-curricular and creative activities is an expedient measure to be put into operation in augmenting decision-making skills.

# **B.** Honing Technical Skills

Individuals are required to continually upgrade their technical skills. These are the skills that facilitate the use of various types of technologies, including computers, laptops, iPads, scanners, printers, photocopiers, audiovisual aids, projectors, and other similar devices. Individuals are required to acquire a thorough understanding of the concepts. Furthermore, they are required to get engaged in regular practice. This is essential for utilising different types of technologies in a well-organised and satisfactory manner. The honing of technical skills is regarded as vital for augmenting knowledge and understanding across various subjects and concepts. Furthermore, one will be able to obtain answers to all types of questions and clarify doubts related to various subjects and concepts.

Individuals are required to acquire a thorough understanding of the concepts. Furthermore, one needs to get engaged in regular practice. Regular practice facilitates the augmentation of information and knowledge across various subjects and concepts. Furthermore, this will lead to an upgradation of motivation and concentration levels

towards the implementation of multiple subjects and concepts. Additionally, one will be well-prepared to find



solutions to various types of problems. Furthermore, these are prevented from giving rise to impediments within the course of carrying out all tasks and activities. Therefore, honing technical skills is a renowned measure to be put into operation in augmenting decision-making skills.

#### C. Providing Solutions to Various Problems

Individuals from all occupations, communities, and socioeconomic backgrounds experience various types problems. The different aspects in terms of which these are experienced are, job duties, responsibilities, methodologies, procedures, techniques, approaches, work pressure, lack of implementation of time-management skills, lack of analytical, critical-thinking and problem-solving skills, unawareness in terms of various types of subjects and concepts, scarcity of financial, human, technical, material and information resources, lack of infrastructure, amenities and facilities and so forth. The influence of various types of problems is experienced in a major or minor form. Hence, individuals must lead the upgradation of problem-solving skills. These are the skills that facilitate identifying the causes of problems. After the causes are identified, one needs to provide solutions to these in an effective manner.

As a consequence of providing solutions to various types of problems, one will be able to contribute effectively in making informed and productive decisions across different subjects and concepts. By making wise and productive decisions in various areas, one can make a significant contribution to improvement. As a consequence, all types of problems are prevented from arising as impediments to the performance of various job duties and responsibilities. Therefore, providing solutions to multiple issues is a vital measure to enhance decision-making skills.

## **D.** Learning from Experience

When individuals are recruited into various types of organisations, possessing satisfactory information regarding all kinds of job duties and methodologies is considered a crucial job requirement. In other words, all members, regardless of their job position in the organisation's hierarchy, are required to be well-informed about their job duties and responsibilities. Furthermore, one needs to augment information with different types of methodologies and procedures. In this manner, all kinds of job duties and responsibilities are to be implemented in a well-ordered and satisfactory manner. When recruitment and selection of individuals take place in all types of organisations, the possession of work experience is regarded as of utmost significance. The individuals learn from experience. Learning from experience is considered vital for implementing decision-making processes effectively (Mission, 2020) [2].

As a consequence of learning from experience, one will be able to contribute effectively in making wise and productive decisions across various subjects and concepts. As a consequence of leading to the upgradation of decision-making skills in terms of multiple factors, one will render an essential contribution to promoting enhancement. In this manner, all types of problems are prevented from arising as impediments to the performance of various job duties and responsibilities. Therefore, learning from experience is a crucial measure to be put into operation in augmenting decision-making skills.

#### III. CONDUCTING EXPERIMENTS

When individuals are perplexed by various factors and struggle to make wise and productive decisions, they need to conduct experiments. The conduct of experiments facilitates the upgradation of decision-making skills. As a consequence of experiencing different types of problems and challenging situations that lead to the upgradation of decision-making skills, one needs to be well-equipped in terms of conducting experiments. In this manner, one becomes well-prepared in terms of the factors that enable wise and productive decision-making across various subjects and concepts.

Through conducting experiments, one can make informed and productive decisions effectively across various subjects and concepts. In this manner, one will be able to render a significant contribution in promoting enhancement. As a consequence, all types of problems are prevented from arising as impediments to the effective implementation of decision-making processes. Hence, within the personal and professional lives of individuals, conducting various types of experiments is regarded as key to making informed and productive decisions in different subjects and concepts. Therefore, conducting experiments is an essential measure to put into operation to augment decision-making skills.

#### A. Putting in Efforts to One's Best Abilities

Individuals from all occupations, communities, and socioeconomic backgrounds experience various types of problems. The different aspects in terms of which these are experienced are, job duties, responsibilities, approaches, processes, practices, methodologies, work pressure, lack of implementation of time-management skills, lack of analytical, critical-thinking and problem-solving skills, unawareness in terms of various types of subjects and concepts, scarcity of financial, human, technical, material and information resources, lack of infrastructure, amenities and facilities and so forth. The influence of various types of problems is experienced in a major or minor form. Hence, individuals must put in their best efforts. This is regarded as a measure that enables individuals to provide solutions to various types of dilemmas and challenging situations.

As a consequence of putting into operation the measure of putting in efforts to one's best abilities, one will be able to contribute satisfactorily in making wise and productive decisions in terms of different types of subjects and concepts. As a consequence of leading to the upgradation of decision-making skills in terms of various factors, one will render an essential contribution to the enhancement. As a consequence, all types of dilemmas and challenging situations are prevented from hindering the efficient execution of job duties and responsibilities. Furthermore, all members will be successful in the course of implementing various types of job duties and responsibilities. Therefore, putting in one's best efforts is an advantageous measure to enhance decision-making skills.

#### B. Possessing the Ability to Work Under Stress

To enhance decision-making skills, one needs to possess the ability to work effectively under stress. This is the measure that facilitates coping with different types of stressful situations satisfactorily. The other factors in terms

of which various kinds of stressful situations takes place are, job duties, responsibilities, approaches,





processes, practices, methodologies, work pressure, lack of implementation of time-management skills, lack of analytical, critical-thinking and problem-solving skills, unawareness in terms of various types of subjects and concepts, scarcity of financial, human, technical, material and information resources, lack of infrastructure, amenities and facilities and so forth. As a consequence, individuals will recognise the value and importance of possessing the ability to work effectively under stress. This is the measure that facilitates a constructive approach. As a consequence, one will be able to contribute effectively in forming positive viewpoints regarding various factors and individuals with whom one works and deals.

As a consequence of putting into operation the measure of possessing the abilities to work under stress, one will contribute satisfactorily in making wise and productive decisions in terms of different types of subjects and concepts. As a consequence of leading to the upgradation of decision-making skills in terms of various factors, one will render an essential contribution to the enhancement. As a consequence, all types of dilemmas and challenging situations are prevented from hindering the satisfactory performance of job duties and responsibilities. Furthermore, all members will be successful in the course of implementing various types of job duties responsibilities. Therefore, possessing the ability to work under stress is a valuable measure to be put into operation in augmenting decision-making skills.

### C. Advantages of Augmenting Decision-Making Skills

Individuals from all occupations, communities, and socioeconomic backgrounds have one of the primary job duties of making wise and productive decisions. The various aspects influence decision-making include education, employment opportunities, careers, settlement, assets, property, resources, and overall standards of living. Hence, all members must lead the upgradation of decision-making skills. These are the skills that facilitate making wise and productive decisions across various subjects and concepts (Decision Making, 2020) [1]. As a consequence of making wise and productive decisions across multiple subjects and ideas, one can make a significant contribution to promoting improvement. One of the crucial aspects that needs to be taken into account is that the decisions made must be flexible. In other words, changes should be implemented in a manner that is both effective and efficient.

The upgradation of decision-making skills is essential for carrying out all types of job duties and responsibilities in a well-ordered and satisfactory manner. Furthermore, one will be able to contribute appropriately in coping with various types of dilemmas and challenging situations. These are prevented from giving rise to impediments within the course of implementing decision-making processes satisfactorily. When individuals work diligently to upgrade their decision-making skills, they need to be well-informed about the advantages. Therefore, the advantages of augmenting decision-making skills are stated as follows:

- i. Acquisition of education.
- ii. Getting engaged in employment opportunities.
- iii. Promoting enhancement of one's career prospects.
- iv. Augmenting skills and abilities.
- v. Inculcating the traits of morality and ethics.

- vi. Implementing the traits of diligence, resourcefulness and conscientiousness.
- vii. Reinforcing the traits of efficiency, honesty and truthfulness.
- viii. Developing mutual understanding with family and community members.
- ix. Promoting clarity of mind-sets.
- x. Augmenting analytical and critical-thinking skills.
- xi. Providing solutions to various types of problems.
- xii. Taking out time for all types of job duties and responsibilities.
- xiii. Putting in efforts to one's best abilities.
- xiv. Possessing the ability to work under stress.
- xv. Promoting family and community well-being.
- xvi. Promoting a typical mindset.
- xvii. Coping with psychological problems in an adequate manner.
- xviii. Carrying out all tasks and activities in a satisfactory manner.
- xix. Leading to the up-gradation of overall personality traits.
- xx. Bringing about improvements in one's overall quality of life.

### IV. CONCLUSION

Throughout the lives of individuals, they need to augment their decision-making skills. Measures to be put into operation in augmenting decision-making skills are, honing analytical and critical-thinking skills, implementing effective communication processes, conducting research, participating in extra-curricular and creative activities, honing technical skills, providing solutions to various experience, problems, learning from conducting experiments, putting in efforts to one's best abilities and possessing the capabilities to work under stress. Furthermore, one needs to be well-informed about the augmenting advantages of decision-making Ultimately, it can be stated that honing decision-making skills is vital for progression.

#### **DECLARATION STATEMENT**

I must verify the accuracy of the following information as the article's author.

- Conflicts of Interest/ Competing Interests: Based on my understanding, this article has no conflicts of interest.
- Funding Support: This article has not been funded by any organizations or agencies. This independence ensures that the research is conducted with objectivity and without any external influence.
- Ethical Approval and Consent to Participate: The content of this article does not necessitate ethical approval or consent to participate with supporting documentation.

■ Data Access Statement and Material Availability: The adequate resources of this article are publicly accessible.

olennot neib

11

Published By: Lattice Science Publication (LSP) © Copyright: All rights reserved.

# Augmenting Decision-Making Skills: Essential in Leading to the Up-Gradation of Living Conditions

• Author's Contributions: The authorship of this article is contributed solely by the author.

#### REFERENCES

- Decision Making. (2020). Retrieved December 12, 2024, from. https://www.skillsyouneed.com/
- 2. Mission. (2020). Retrieved December 12, 2024, from <a href="https://lexico.com/">https://lexico.com/</a>
- Raluca, C. (2020). How Many Types of Mentoring are there? Retrieved December 12, 2024, From. <a href="https://www.cypherlearning.com/blog/business">https://www.cypherlearning.com/blog/business</a>
- 4. Rouse, M. (2020). Transparency. Retrieved December 12, 2024, from. https://www.techtarget.com/whatis/
- The Advantages of Democratic Leadership in the Workplace. (2017).
  Retrieved December 12, 2024, from.
  <a href="https://www.thesuccessfactory.co.uk/">https://www.thesuccessfactory.co.uk/</a>

# **AUTHOR'S PROFILE**



**Dr. Radhika Kapur,** I am a graduate from Loreto Convent, holding a Bachelor of Arts in Sociology from Jesus and Mary College. I also have a Master of Business Administration from YMCA, New Delhi, and a Ph.D. from the University of Delhi. With 15 years of experience

in research and writing, I have authored over 100 research papers. Currently, I work as a librarian at the Delhi School of Journalism, University of Delhi.

**Disclaimer/Publisher's Note:** The statements, opinions and data contained in all publications are solely those of the individual author(s) and contributor(s) and not of the Lattice Science Publication (LSP)/ journal and/ or the editor(s). The Lattice Science Publication (LSP)/ journal and/or the editor(s) disclaim responsibility for any injury to people or property resulting from any ideas, methods, instructions or products referred to in the content.

September of the Language of t